

REGULATIONS FOR THE DUAL DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF LAWS (LLB) AT THE UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG (HKU) AND BACHELOR OF LAWS (LLB) AT UNIVERSITY COLLEGE LONDON (UCL)

These regulations apply to students admitted to the dual degree HKU LLB and UCL LLB curriculum under the 4-Year '2012 curriculum' in the academic year 2023-24 and thereafter.

(See also General Regulations and Regulations for First Degree Curricula for candidates admitted under the 4-Year '2012 curricula')

Admission to the degree of Bachelor of Laws

DLL1. To be eligible for admission to the degree of Bachelor of Laws, candidates shall

- (a) comply with the General Regulations;
 - (b) comply with the Regulations for First Degree Curricula;
 - (c) satisfy all the requirements of the LLB curriculum in the first two years of study at UCL; and
 - (d) satisfy all the requirements of the curriculum in accordance with these Regulations and syllabus.
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Period of study

DLL2. The curriculum for the dual degree of Bachelor of Laws at HKU and of Bachelor of Laws at UCL shall normally require eight semesters of full-time study, extending over not fewer than four academic years, including the summer semesters, and shall include any assessment to be held during and/or at the end of each semester. Students in the dual degree programme spend the first two years at UCL and a further two years at HKU. After completing all four years of study, successful candidates will be awarded the HKU LLB and UCL LLB degrees. Candidates shall not in any case be permitted to extend their studies beyond the maximum period of registration of six academic years, comprising a maximum period of three academic years of studies each at UCL and at HKU, except with the approval of the Board of the Faculty of Law.

Completion of the curriculum

DLL3. To complete the curriculum a candidate shall

- (a) comply with the General Regulations;
- (b) satisfy the requirements prescribed in UG5 of the Regulations for First Degree Curricula;
- (c) follow instruction and attend classes as required, and complete all coursework requirements;
- (d) satisfy the requirement of the curriculum for the first two years of study of LLB at UCL, equivalent to 132 credits in value; and
- (e) pass in courses totalling at least 168 credits in value in the last two years of study, including the compulsory mooted requirement in the manner specified as follows:

- 6 credits in Chinese language enhancement¹ in accordance with UG5(b);
 - 24 credits of Common Core² courses in accordance with UG(5)(c);
 - 84 credits of Professional Core including 48 credits of compulsory courses³, 6 credits in compulsory moot⁴ and 30 credits in disciplinary courses⁵;
 - 12 credits in a dissertation;
 - 12 credits in HKU Legal Internship;
 - 30 credits of Free electives⁶; and
 - Any other non-credit bearing courses as required in accordance with UG5(e)
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Transfer of credits

DLL4. Candidates shall be permitted to transfer credits for courses completed successfully in the first two years of studies at UCL or at other institutions at any time during their candidatures. The number of transferred credits may be recorded in the transcript of the candidate, but the results of courses completed at UCL or other institutions shall not be included in the calculation of the GPA. The number of credits to be transferred shall not exceed half of the total credits normally required under the degree curricula of the candidates during their candidature at the University and a minimum of four semesters of study at this University shall be required before a candidate is considered for the award of this dual degree.

Selection of courses

DLL5. Candidates shall select their courses in accordance with these regulations and the guidelines specified in the syllabus before the beginning of each semester. Changes to the selection of courses may be made only during the add/drop period of the semester in which the course begins, and such changes shall not be reflected in the transcript of the candidate.

¹ (a) Putonghua speaking students who should take CUND9002 (Practical Chinese and Hong Kong Society) or CUND9003 (Cantonese for Non-Cantonese Speaking Students); and

(b) students who have not studied Chinese language during their secondary education or who have not attained the requisite level of competence in the Chinese language to take the Chinese language enhancement course should write to the Board of the Faculty to apply for exemption from the Chinese language requirement, and

(i) take a 6-credit Cantonese or Putonghua language course offered by the School of Chinese especially for international and exchange students; OR

(ii) take an elective course in lieu.

² Candidates shall complete successfully 4 Common Core courses comprising one Common Core course from each Area of Inquiry with not more than one course from the same Area of Inquiry being selected within one academic year except where candidates are required to make up failed credits.

³ A pass in both LLAW1013 Legal research and writing I and LLAW2017 Legal research and writing II shall be deemed to satisfy the “English in the Discipline” requirement under UG5(a) of the Regulations for First Degree Curricula.

⁴ This may be substituted by participation in Jessup moot or any other international moot competition approved by the Head of the Department of Law. The course “Mooting and dispute resolution” which fulfils the requirement of DLL3 shall be graded with pass/fail and shall not be counted in the calculation of the GPA.

⁵ Law courses

⁶ Free electives are courses offered by any Faculty of the University, including Law Faculty.

Requests for changes after the designated add/drop period of the semester shall not normally be considered.

DLL6. Withdrawal from courses beyond the designated add/drop period will not be permitted, except for medical reasons and with the approval of the Board of the Faculty of Law. Withdrawal without permission will result in a fail grade in the relevant course(s).

Specialisation

DLL7. Candidates who have obtained at least 36 credits of law electives listed under one of the specialisations in the syllabus will be duly recognised by having that specialisation stated in the official academic transcript.

DLL8. Candidates shall declare their choice of specialisation, if any, in the beginning of the third academic year. A declaration made beyond the first semester of the fourth academic year will not be considered.

Progression in curriculum

DLL9.

- (a) Candidates shall take the required number of credits in each semester, as stipulated in the degree syllabus, but shall not take more than 84 credits in each academic year of the last two years of study at this University.
 - (b) Where candidates are required to make up for failed credits during the last two years of study at this University, the total number of credits taken should not exceed the maximum curriculum study load of 252 credits for the maximum period of registration specified in DLL2, unless it is done with the approval of the Senate.
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Grades

DLL10. Grades shall be awarded in accordance with UG8 of the Regulations for First Degree curricula. Any course for which a candidate is given an F grade shall be recorded on the official academic transcript, and shall be taken into account in the calculation of the GPA. A pass in the course Mooting shall be recorded on the transcript but shall not be counted towards the GPA.

Passing a course

DLL11. Candidates shall pass a course if the Board of Examiners is satisfied by the candidates' performance in the assessment.

Assessment

DLL12.

- (a) Candidates shall be assessed for each of the courses for which they have registered, and assessment may be conducted in any combination of continuous assessment of coursework, written examinations and/ or any other assessable activities. Only passed courses will earn credits.
- (b) Candidates suspended under Statute XXXI shall not be allowed to take, present themselves for, and participate in any assessments during the period of suspension, unless otherwise permitted by the Senate.
- (c) Candidates are required to make up for failed courses in the following manner as prescribed in the curriculum regulations:
 - (i) undergoing re-assessment/re-examination in the failed course to be held no later than the end of the following semester (not including the summer semester); or
 - (ii) re-submitting failed coursework, without having to repeat the same course of instruction; or
 - (iii) repeating the failed course by undergoing instruction and satisfying the assessments; or
 - (iv) for elective courses, taking another course in lieu and satisfying the assessment requirements.
- (d) Where candidates are permitted or required to present themselves for re-assessment/ re-examination/ assessment in an alternative course under (c) above, the new grade obtained together with the previous F grade shall be recorded on the transcript and be included in the calculation of the GPA.
- (e) A candidate shall not be permitted to repeat a course for which he or she has received a pass grade for the purpose of upgrading.
- (f) There shall be no appeal against the results of examinations and all other forms of assessment.

Absence from an examination

DLL13. Candidates who are unable, because of illness, to be present at the written examination of any course may apply for permission to present themselves at a supplementary examination of the same course to be held before the beginning of the First Semester of the following academic year. Any such application shall be made on the form prescribed within seven calendar days of the first day of the candidate's absence from any examination. Any supplementary examination shall be part of that academic year's examinations, and the provisions made in the regulations for failure at the first attempt shall apply accordingly.

Exit for a single LLB degree

DLL14. Candidates shall be permitted to apply in writing to exit from the dual degree programme and register for either the UCL LLB or the HKU LLB curriculum. Such application shall be made to both UCL and HKU not later than the end of the first year of study of the 4-years dual degree programme. Admission to either the UCL LLB or the HKU LLB curriculum shall be decided solely by the respective Faculty of Law which the candidate wishes to continue studying in.

DLL15. Candidates who are admitted to register for the HKU LLB programme before the end of the first year of study shall be granted advanced standing for the courses completed successfully in the first year of study at UCL, and shall from the next semester on refer to and comply with the Regulations for the Degree of Bachelor of Laws (LLB) applicable to students who are admitted to the LLB in the same admission year.

Discontinuation of study

DLL16. Candidates shall be recommended for discontinuation of their studies if they fail to satisfy the examiners in the examinations in accordance with UG4(e) of the Regulations for First Degree Curricula as follows:

- (i) fail to complete successfully 42 or more credits in two consecutive semesters (not including the summer semester) during the course of study at HKU, except where they are not required to take such a number of credits in the two given semesters; or
- (ii) fail to achieve an average semester GPA of 1.0 or higher for two consecutive semesters (not including the summer semester); or
- (iii) exceed the maximum period of registration specified in DLL2.

Award of Degrees

DLL17.

- (a) To be eligible for the award of the degrees of Bachelor of Laws (HKU LLB) and Bachelor of Laws (UCL LLB)⁷, candidates shall have successfully completed the curriculum as stipulated under DLL3 and DLL4.
- (b) The degree of Bachelor of Laws (HKU LLB) shall be awarded in five divisions in accordance with UG9 of the Regulations for First Degree Curricula:

First Class Honours
Second Class Honours Division One
Second Class Honours Division Two
Third Class Honours

⁷ The degree of Bachelor of Laws (UCL LLB) shall be awarded with honours in accordance with the UCL regulations governing the award of a Bachelor of Laws honours degree.

Pass

- (c) The classification of honours shall be determined by the Board of Examiners for the degree in accordance with the following Graduation GPA (GGPA) scores, with all courses taken (including failed courses) carrying weightings which are proportionate to their credit values:

Class of honours	GGPA range
First Class Honours	3.60 – 4.30
Second Class Honours	(2.40 – 3.59)
<i>Division One</i>	<i>3.00 – 3.59</i>
<i>Division Two</i>	<i>2.40 – 2.99</i>
Third Class Honours	1.70 – 2.39
Pass	1.00 – 1.69

- (d) Honours classification may not be determined solely on the basis of a candidate's Graduation GPA and the Board of Examiners for the degree may, at its absolute discretion and with justification, award a higher class of honours to a candidate deemed to have demonstrated meritorious academic achievement but whose Graduation GPA falls below the range stipulated in (c) above of the higher classification by not more than 0.1 Grade Point.
- (e) A pass list of successful candidates shall be posted on Faculty notice boards and the student homepage.
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SYLLABUS FOR THE DOUBLE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF LAWS AT HKU AND OF BACHELOR OF LAWS AT UCL

(For the avoidance of doubt, the Syllabus, which is subject to changes from time to time, applies to all years of study from the beginning of each academic year; irrespective of the year of admission.)

1. A candidate shall, unless otherwise approved by the Head of Department, complete 84 credits of professional core including 54 credits of compulsory courses and 30 credits of disciplinary electives of the curriculum in accordance with DLL3 and the syllabuses as set out below. Subject to DLL9, candidates shall select at least 168 credits of courses in their Third and Fourth Years during the course of study at HKU.

UCL

First Year (Equivalent to 72 credits)

Contract Law
Criminal Law
Property Law I
Public Law

Summer Semester (12 credits)

Summer Internship (UCL Global Citizenship Programme)

Second Year (Equivalent to 60 credits)

European Union Law
Jurisprudence and Legal Theory
Property Law II
Tort Law

HKU

Third Year and Fourth Year (168 credits with 84 credits per year)

LLAW1008 The legal system of the Hong Kong SAR (6 credits)
LLAW1009 Law and Society (6 credits)
LLAW2001 Constitutional law (6 credits)
LLAW2012 Commercial law (6 credits)
LLAW3010 Business associations (6 credits)
LLAW1013 Legal research and writing I (6 credits)
LLAW2017 Legal research and writing II (6 credits)
LLAW2009 Introduction to Chinese legal system (6 credits)
LLAW3187 Mooting and dispute resolution⁸ (capstone) (6 credits)
CLAW9001 Practical Chinese for law students⁹ (6 credits)

⁸ This may be substituted by participation in Jessup mooting or any other international moot competition approved by the Head of the Department of Law. The course “Mooting and dispute resolution” which fulfils the requirement of DLL3(e) shall be graded with pass/fail and shall not be counted in the calculation of the GPA.

⁹ (a) Putonghua speaking students who should take CUND9002 (Practical Chinese and Hong Kong Society) or CUND9003 (Cantonese for Non-Cantonese Speaking Students); and

(b) students who have not studied Chinese language during their secondary education or who have not attained the requisite level of competence in the Chinese language to take the Chinese language enhancement course should write to the Board of the Faculty to apply for exemption from the Chinese language requirement, and

LLAWxxxx	Disciplinary electives ¹⁰ (30 credits)
XXXXxxxx	Free electives ¹¹ (30 credits)
CCXXxxxx	Common Core courses ¹² (24 credits)
LLAW3243	HKU Legal Internship ¹³ (12 credits)
LLAW3242	Dissertation (12 credits)

2. The disciplinary electives are listed as follows¹⁴ (Please refer to the LLB syllabuses for course description):

LLAW3113	Advanced issues in information technology law
LLAW3206	Advanced law of obligations
LLAW3205	Advanced legal theory
LLAW3265	Advanced seminars in trust and equity
LLAW3214	Advanced topics in constitutional law
LLAW3007	Alternative dispute resolution
LLAW3244	Alternative finance
LLAW3140	Animal law
LLAW3164	Arbitration and conflict of laws in Greater China
LLAW3112	Arbitration law
LLAW3207	Arms control and disarmament law
LLAW3213	ASEAN law
LLAW3008	Bank security
LLAW3009	Banking law
LLAW3186	Business and human rights
LLAW3230	Business of justice clinic ¹⁵

(i) take a 6-credit Cantonese or Putonghua language course offered by the School of Chinese especially for international and exchange students; OR

(ii) take an elective course in lieu.

¹⁰ Law courses

¹¹ Free electives are courses offered by any Faculty of the University, including Law Faculty.

¹² Candidates shall complete successfully 4 Common Core courses comprising one Common Core course from each Area of Inquiry with not more than one course from the same Area of Inquiry being selected within one academic year except where candidates are required to make up failed credits.

¹³ Subject to the approval of the Programme Director, students are permitted to satisfy LLAW3243 HKU legal internship by:

- (i) taking any two of the following 6-credit Designated Clinical Courses: LLAW3148 Clinical legal education, LLAW6232 CLE – refugee and human trafficking stream, LLAW6242 Human rights in practice and LLAW3246 Disability rights clinic; or
- (ii) taking one of the 6-credit Designated Clinical Courses listed in paragraph (i) twice.

The Programme Director may also approve other clinical courses from time to time or on an ad hoc basis for satisfying HKU legal internship.

¹⁴ For the purpose of PCLL admission, a candidate must satisfactorily complete Evidence I (or Evidence II) and Land law III, and comply with any other requirements as may be specified in the PCLL regulations from time to time.

¹⁵ Students may choose up to one of these clinical courses for satisfying the 30-credit requirement of Disciplinary electives, provided that the Designated Clinical Courses also listed in footnote 13 should not be taken more than twice in the entire programme of study.

LLAW3138	Carriage of goods by sea
LLAW3046	Child and the law
LLAW3153	China investment law
LLAW3154	China trade law
LLAW3081	Chinese commercial law (in Putonghua)
LLAW3173	Chinese family law in comparative perspective
LLAW3011	Chinese laws governing foreign investments
LLAW3097	Civil procedure
LLAW3266	Climate and environmental law in practice
LLAW3241	Climate change law and policy
LLAW3148	Clinical legal education ¹⁵
LLAW3198	Clinical legal education (China) ¹⁵
LLAW3256	Clinical legal education (special needs financial planning) ¹⁵
LLAW3088	Commercial dispute resolution in China
LLAW3015	Company law
LLAW3125	Comparative constitutional law
LLAW3204	Comparative constitutional law theories
LLAW3257	Comparative corporate law
LLAW3144	Comparative environmental law
LLAW3016	Comparative law
LLAW3231	Comparative law of elections
LLAW3191	Comparative family law
LLAW3156	Comparative remedies in trust law
LLAW3123	Competition law I
LLAW3124	Competition law II
LLAW3199	Competition law and intellectual property
LLAW3098	Constitutional and administrative law in the PRC
LLAW3196	Constitutionalism in emerging states
LLAW3067	Construction law
LLAW3223	Construction of commercial contracts
LLAW3202	Contract drafting and selected legal issues in commercial practice
LLAW3200	Copyright and creativity
LLAW3017	Copyright law
LLAW3183	Corporate conflicts
LLAW3232	Courts
LLAW3184	Credit and security law
LLAW3099	Criminal procedure
LLAW3018	Criminology
LLAW3211	Critical theory in legal scholarship
LLAW3182	Cross border corporate finance: issues and techniques
LLAW3245	Cross border corporate insolvency: issues and solutions
LLAW3066	Cross-border legal relations between the Mainland and Hong Kong (in Putonghua)
LLAW3195	Current issues in Chinese law
LLAW3100	Current issues in comparative commercial law
LLAW3092	Current issues in insolvency law
LLAW3019	Current legal controversies
LLAW3101	Cybercrime
LLAW3127	Dealing with legacies of human rights violations

LLAW3237 Designing dispute resolution systems: public and private sector applications in a global perspective
 LLAW3179 Digital copyright
 LLAW3246 Disability rights clinic¹⁵
 LLAW3119 Dispute settlement in the WTO: practice & procedure
 LLAW3151 E-business law
 LLAW3117 Economic, social and cultural rights
 LLAW3063 Emerging markets: finance and investment
 LLAW3218 Energy law
 LLAW3071 Equality and non-discrimination
 LLAW3267 Equity financing
 LLAW3268 Essential lawyering skills in practice
 LLAW3247 Ethical lawyering for public interest
 LLAW3091 Ethnicity, human rights and democracy
 LLAW3102 Evidence I
 LLAW3103 Evidence II
 LLAW3258 Financial regulations and compliance
 LLAW3220 Gender, sexuality and the law
 LLAW3165 Global business law I
 LLAW3166 Global business law II
 LLAW3169 Globalisation and human rights
 LLAW3080 Governance and law
 LLAW3203 Guided research
 LLAW3217 Guided research II
 LLAW3133 Healthcare law
 LLAW3236 Heritage law
 LLAW3047 Hong Kong Basic Law
 LLAW3110 Human rights and cyberspace
 LLAW3168 Human rights and governance
 LLAW3022 Human rights in Hong Kong
 LLAW3083 Human rights: history, theory and politics
 LLAW3065 Information technology law
 LLAW3259 Innovation, creativity and ethics for globalized legal practice
 LLAW3023 Insolvency law
 LLAW3024 Insurance law
 LLAW3238 Intellectual property and conflict of laws
 LLAW3084 Intellectual property and information technology
 LLAW3104 Intellectual property, innovation and development
 LLAW3155 Intellectual property law and philosophy
 LLAW3085 International and comparative intellectual property law
 LLAW3086 International and regional protection of human rights
 LLAW3072 International business taxation
 LLAW3111 International commercial arbitration
 LLAW3025 International commercial litigation
 LLAW3076 International commercial transactions
 LLAW3078 International economic law
 LLAW3134 International environmental law
 LLAW3026 International human rights
 LLAW3175 International humanitarian law
 LLAW3157 International law and modernity for a multipolar world

LLAW3158 International law in a world of crises
 LLAW3058 International mooting competition
 LLAW3136 International securities law
 LLAW3028 International trade law I
 LLAW3160 Interpretation of statutes, contracts and treaties
 LLAW3170 Introduction to Chinese law and legal system
 LLAW3248 Introduction to class action litigation in the USA
 LLAW3263 Introduction to consumer law
 LLAW3209 Introduction to Hong Kong securities law
 LLAW3150 Introduction to information technology law
 LLAW3120 Introduction to international human rights law
 LLAW3159 Introduction to negotiation theory and practice
 LLAW3032 Issues in family law
 LLAW3033 Issues in intellectual property law
 LLAW3059 Jessup international law moot court competition
 LLAW3216 Justice
 LLAW3034 Labour law
 LLAW3105 Land law III
 LLAW3190 Language and the law
 LLAW3249 Language rights and linguistic justice
 LLAW3130 Law and development in the PRC
 LLAW3141 Law and film
 LLAW3128 Law and literature
 LLAW3174 Law and policy
 LLAW3142 Law and politics of constitutions
 LLAW3208 Law and practice of investment treaty arbitration
 LLAW3118 Law and religion
 LLAW3239 Law and social justice at the intersections: gender, race, religion and
 sexuality
 LLAW3172 Law and social theory
 LLAW3253 Law and society in South East Asia
 LLAW3035 Law in East Asia
 LLAW3037 Law of agency
 LLAW3056 Law of international finance I – debt
 LLAW3048 Law of restitution I
 LLAW3121 Law of restitution II
 LLAW3049 Law of the sea
 LLAW3145 Law, economics, regulation and development
 LLAW3250 Law, governance and development in Asia
 LLAW3233 Law, history and culture
 LLAW3254 Law, innovation, technology, entrepreneurship: tech startup law
 LLAW3273 Law, innovation, technology and entrepreneurship (LITE) lab -
 social impact entrepreneurship
 LLAW3036 Law, justice and ideology
 LLAW3161 Law, meaning and interpretation
 LLAW3061 Law, the individual and the community: a cross-cultural dialogue
 LLAW3090 Legal aspects of white collar crime
 LLAW3234 Legal and legislative drafting
 LLAW3226 Legal fictions: United States citizenship and the right to write in
 America

LLAW3269 Legal foundations for global health and development
 LLAW3039 Legal history
 LLAW3275 Legal language in Hong Kong: issues and directions
 LLAW3270 Legal pluralism in Hong Kong
 LLAW3162 Legal translation
 LLAW3255 LITE lab: emerging technology and business models (undergraduate)
 LLAW3272 LITE lab: legal technology and the future of the profession sandbox
 LLAW3215 Luxury brands and trademark law
 LLAW3073 Media law
 LLAW3192 Mediation
 LLAW3040 Medico-legal issues
 LLAW3178 Online dispute resolution
 LLAW3042 Planning and environmental law
 LLAW3107 PRC civil law (in Putonghua)
 LLAW3108 PRC criminal law and procedure
 LLAW3109 PRC economic law
 LLAW3087 PRC intellectual property law
 LLAW3152 PRC property law
 LLAW3181 PRC security and insolvency law
 LLAW3129 PRC tort law
 LLAW3043 Principles of family law
 LLAW3075 Privacy and data protection
 LLAW3194 Property protection in China: law, politics and culture
 LLAW3044 Public international law
 LLAW3163 Public international law in domestic courts
 LLAW3235 Punishment and society
 LLAW3180 Regulation of cyberspace: theories of internet and normativity
 LLAW3069 Regulation of financial markets
 LLAW3229 Regulatory compliance in international finance and OTC derivatives
 documentation
 LLAW3045 Remedies
 LLAW3224 Resolution of transnational commercial disputes: processes and
 principles
 LLAW3115 Rights and remedies in the criminal process
 LLAW3068 Rights of the child in international and domestic law
 LLAW3227 Securities law and regulation in Hong Kong I
 LLAW3228 Securities law and regulation in Hong Kong II
 LLAW3050 Securities regulation
 LLAW3077 Selected issues: WTO and China
 LLAW3116 Selected legal issues in commercial practice
 LLAW3051 Selected problems in international law
 LLAW3277 Seminars in private law
 LLAW3274 Shakespeare and the law
 LLAW3053 Sociology of law
 LLAW3225 Sovereignty in law, theory and culture
 LLAW3147 Space law and policy
 LLAW3054 Succession
 LLAW2011 Summer internship
 LLAW3251 The beginnings of English law and literature
 LLAW3252 The global migration legal clinic¹⁵

LLAW3264	The law of signs: interpretative controversies in legal semiotics
LLAW3212	The law on financial derivatives and structured products
LLAW3278	The legal profession
LLAW3260	The Mainland China legal internship programme
LLAW3261	The regulation of technological platforms: theory and practice
LLAW3276	The rule of law education project ¹⁵
LLAW3240	The theory and history of the PRC constitution
LLAW3262	Theory and practice of constitutional interpretation
LLAW3143	Topics in law and literature: Flaubert & Eliot
LLAW3171	Topics in English and European legal history
LLAW3176	Trademarks and unfair competition
LLAW3221	Trusts in practice
LLAW3055	Use of Chinese in law I
LLAW3004	Use of Chinese in law II
LLAW3070	World Trade Organization: law and policy

3. For the purpose of DLL7, the following specialisations are available for any student who has obtained 36 credits by completing courses listed below in the respective category or such other courses as may be approved by the Head of the Department of Law for the purposes of inclusion in that category. Not all specialisations are necessarily on offer every year.

- Chinese law
- Commercial, corporate and financial law
- International trade and economic law

Chinese law

LLAW3164	Arbitration and conflict of laws in Greater China
LLAW3153	China investment law
LLAW3154	China trade law
LLAW3081	Chinese commercial law (in Putonghua)
LLAW3173	Chinese family law in comparative perspective
LLAW3011	Chinese laws governing foreign investments
LLAW3088	Commercial dispute resolution in China
LLAW3204	Comparative constitutional law theories
LLAW3156	Comparative remedies in trust law
LLAW3098	Constitutional and administrative law in the PRC
LLAW3245	Cross border corporate insolvency: issues and solutions
LLAW3066	Cross-border legal relations between the mainland and Hong Kong (in Putonghua)
LLAW3195	Current issues in Chinese law
LLAW3151	E-business law
LLAW3028	International trade law I
LLAW3130	Law and development in the PRC
LLAW3270	Legal pluralism in Hong Kong
LLAW3272	LITE lab: legal technology and the future of the profession sandbox
LLAW3107	PRC civil law (in Putonghua)
LLAW3108	PRC criminal law and procedure
LLAW3109	PRC economic law

LLAW3087 PRC intellectual property law
LLAW3152 PRC property law
LLAW3181 PRC security and insolvency law
LLAW3129 PRC tort law
LLAW3194 Property protection in China: law, politics and culture
LLAW3077 Selected issues: WTO and China
LLAW3260 The Mainland China legal internship programme
LLAW3240 The theory and history of the PRC constitution

Commercial, corporate and financial law

LLAW3206 Advanced law of obligations
LLAW3265 Advanced seminars in trust and equity
LLAW3007 Alternative dispute resolution
LLAW3244 Alternative finance
LLAW3164 Arbitration and conflict of laws in Greater China
LLAW3213 ASEAN law
LLAW3008 Bank security
LLAW3009 Banking law
LLAW3153 China investment law
LLAW3154 China trade law
LLAW3081 Chinese commercial law (in Putonghua)
LLAW3088 Commercial dispute resolution in China
LLAW3015 Company law
LLAW3156 Comparative remedies in trust law
LLAW3123 Competition law I
LLAW3124 Competition law II
LLAW3199 Competition law and intellectual property
LLAW3223 Construction of commercial contracts
LLAW3017 Copyright law
LLAW3183 Corporate conflicts
LLAW3184 Credit and security law
LLAW3182 Cross border corporate finance: issues and techniques
LLAW3245 Cross border corporate insolvency: issues and solutions
LLAW3100 Current issues in comparative commercial law
LLAW3092 Current issues in insolvency law
LLAW3151 E-business law
LLAW3063 Emerging markets: finance and investment
LLAW3267 Equity financing
LLAW3258 Financial regulations and compliance
LLAW3165 Global business law I
LLAW3166 Global business law II
LLAW3023 Insolvency law
LLAW3024 Insurance law
LLAW3238 Intellectual property and conflict of laws
LLAW3072 International business taxation
LLAW3136 International securities law
LLAW3028 International trade law I
LLAW3160 Interpretation of statutes, contracts and treaties
LLAW3263 Introduction to consumer law

LLAW3209 Introduction to Hong Kong securities law
 LLAW3033 Issues in intellectual property law
 LLAW3208 Law and practice of investment treaty arbitration
 LLAW3254 Law, innovation, technology, entrepreneurship: tech startup law
 LLAW3273 Law, innovation, technology and entrepreneurship (LITE) lab -
 social impact entrepreneurship
 LLAW3037 Law of agency
 LLAW3048 Law of restitution I
 LLAW3121 Law of restitution II
 LLAW3255 LITE lab: emerging technology and business models (undergraduate)
 LLAW3272 LITE lab: legal technology and the future of the profession sandbox
 LLAW3215 Luxury brands and trademark law
 LLAW3109 PRC economic law
 LLAW3069 Regulation of financial markets
 LLAW3229 Regulatory compliance in international finance and OTC derivatives
 documentation
 LLAW3045 Remedies
 LLAW3227 Securities law and regulation in Hong Kong I
 LLAW3228 Securities law and regulation in Hong Kong II
 LLAW3050 Securities regulation
 LLAW3277 Seminars in private law
 LLAW3212 The law on financial derivatives and structured products
 LLAW3260 The Mainland China legal internship programme
 LLAW3176 Trademarks and unfair competition

International trade and economic law

LLAW3213 ASEAN law
 LLAW3138 Carriage of goods by sea
 LLAW3153 China investment law
 LLAW3154 China trade law
 LLAW3016 Comparative law
 LLAW3123 Competition law I
 LLAW3124 Competition law II
 LLAW3245 Cross border corporate insolvency: issues and solutions
 LLAW3119 Dispute settlement in the WTO: practice & procedure
 LLAW3151 E-business law
 LLAW3165 Global business law I
 LLAW3166 Global business law II
 LLAW3238 Intellectual property and conflict of laws
 LLAW3085 International and comparative intellectual property law
 LLAW3111 International commercial arbitration
 LLAW3025 International commercial litigation
 LLAW3076 International commercial transactions
 LLAW3078 International economic law
 LLAW3028 International trade law I
 LLAW3263 Introduction to consumer law
 LLAW3208 Law and practice of investment treaty arbitration
 LLAW3250 Law, governance and development in Asia
 LLAW3035 Law in East Asia

LLAW3049 Law of the sea
LLAW3145 Law, economics, regulation and development
LLAW3272 LITE lab: legal technology and the future of the profession sandbox
LLAW3044 Public international law
LLAW3077 Selected issues: WTO and China
LLAW3051 Selected problems in international law
LLAW3070 World Trade Organization: law and policy

NOTE: Not all courses will be offered in any given year. For actual courses available, please refer to annual course offerings.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

The courses available to students are listed below. Where two courses are described as “I and II” (12 credits), this means that they may either be taught separately in two semesters in the same academic year or be taught as one combined course in one semester, and may either be examined separately or at the same time.

Compulsory courses (in the order listed in the syllabus)

THIRD YEAR AND FOURTH YEAR

LLAW1008 The legal system of the Hong Kong SAR (6 credits)

This course provides students with a comprehensive introduction to principles of law governing the legal system of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People’s Republic of China, the only common law jurisdiction in East Asia. It encourages students to appreciate the underlying values of legal practice and the administration of justice in the context of wider global and regional developments. It explains the crucial role played by the rule of law in Hong Kong’s historic transition from a cluster of marginal fishing settlements into an international financial centre under Chinese sovereignty over the course of nearly two centuries

Assessment: 10% tutorial participation, 90% examination

LLAW1009 Law and society (6 credits)

The objective of this course is to introduce students to the historical, comparative and critical study of issues relating to “law and society”. We hope to capture the dynamics between law and society, namely, how law is shaped by social changes, perception and thought, and how society is molded by legal rules and norms. We will discuss broad interdisciplinary perspectives and theoretical, empirical and policy considerations relevant to the study of the relationship between law and society.

In this one semester course, we will consider some topical themes, such as the relationship between law and politics, law and philosophy, law and history, law and culture, law and morality, law and gender, law and family, etc., to illustrate these dynamics. We will be using multi-disciplinary and interdisciplinary perspectives from anthropology, sociology, political science, history and philosophy. This is a course that is not primarily about law, but about how law-related socio-political and historical issues can be studied by employing these multi-disciplinary perspectives.

Assessment: 5% a written answer to an assigned tutorial question, 10% tutorial participation, 85% examination

LLAW2001 Constitutional law (6 credits)

Constitutional law is a core component of a legal system. It also constitutes the foundation of a legal system, because it stipulates what are the sources of law in the legal system and how the law is made; it establishes, empowers and constrains the legislative, executive and judicial branches of government; and it regulates the relationship between these organs of government as well as the relationship between the government and the people. From the perspective of the people, constitutional law guarantees and protects their human rights and fundamental freedoms.

In Hong Kong, constitutional law also performs the important function of regulating the relationship

between Hong Kong as a Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China (PRC) and the Central Government Authorities of the PRC. Constitutional law in Hong Kong is therefore the legal foundation of 'One Country, Two Systems'. It is also an area of the law which is often the focus of public and media attention. Constitutional law cases and controversies often appear in the Hong Kong press as frontpage news stories. The outcomes of constitutional litigation sometimes not only change the lives of the parties to the case, but also have wide and deep impact on the Hong Kong community and its public and social policies, or the political relationship between Hong Kong and mainland China.

Constitutional law is closely related to politics, political philosophy and history. In students' previous legal studies, they have already come across aspects of constitutional history and constitutional theory (e.g. in the Law and Society course), as well as some constitutional controversies in Hong Kong (e.g. in the Legal System course). We hope that this course on constitutional law will provide for students the opportunity to study the subject more systematically and intensively. However, as it is only a one-semester course, it can do no more than opening the door for students, so that students who are interested in a broader and deeper understanding of the subject may acquire a solid foundation for their future studies in this interesting, exciting and challenging domain of public law.

Assessment: 20% tutorial participation, 30% take home assignment, 50% examination

LLAW2012 Commercial law (6 credits)

This course introduces students to the fundamental legal concepts and principles relating to commercial law in Hong Kong and covers the following topics:

A: Personal Property

- Types of Personal Property
 - Chose in Possession
 - Chose in Action
- Types of Rights and Interests
 - Possession
 - Ownership
- Legal and Equitable Assignment

B: Sale of Goods

- Scope and Application of the Sale of Goods Ordinance (Cap. 26)
- Passing of Property
- Transfer of Risks
- Transfer of Title and the *Nemo Dat* Rule
- Implied Terms
- Duties and Remedies of Seller and Buyer

C: Agency

- Creation of Agency
- Types of Authority
- Undisclosed Agency
- Effects of Agency
- Duties of an Agent
- Termination of Agency

D: Credit and Security

- Types of Security
 - Real Security - Pledges, Liens, Mortgages, Charges
 - Personal Security – Guarantee, Indemnity

- Rules of Priority

Assessment: 20% in-class participation, 80% in-hall final examination

LLAW3010 Business associations (6 credits)

This course introduces students to the law of business associations. The two main forms of business association to be covered in the course are partnerships and companies, with a predominant focus on the latter. Students will acquire an understanding of the basic issues in company law, including company formation, corporate personality, the relationship between the company and outsiders, directors' duties, member's right in a company, and the dissolution of a company. The focus will be on Hong Kong law.

The course adopts the usual lecture-tutorial format. The tutorials are highly interactive and students are expected to come prepared and to participate actively in tutorial discussions.

Pre-requisite: Have taken and passed Commercial Law

Assessment: 20% in-class participation, 80% final examination

LLAW1013 Legal research and writing I (6 credits)

Legal Research and Writing I is a foundation skills course offered in the first semester of the first year. It introduces students to judgments, ordinances, and specific genres such as case notes and legal memoranda. As a practice-focused skills course. The lectures and tutorials work in tandem to help students develop the following inter-related skills, which are essential for the study of other law subjects and for future legal work:

Legal analysis – to closely read and analyse common law judgments; to use and interpret legislation, and to identify legal issues from fact-patterns.

Research – to identify and locate appropriate cases and legislation and secondary sources.

Legal writing – to write succinctly and effectively, and construct logical and persuasive arguments.

Assessment: 15% class contribution, participation in tutorials, 35% writing exercises / presentations, 50% final take home assessment

LLAW2017 Legal research and writing II (6 credits)

Legal Research and Writing ('LRW') II is foundation skills course offered in the second semester of the second year. It follows on the LRW I course offered in the first semester of the first year. LRW I introduces students to basic legal research and writing skills, LRW II builds on those skills and concentrates on the development of more lawyerly skills including drafting and oral presentation skills.

LRW II is a skills-training course and has been certified as a communication intensive course. It emphasizes maximum participation – how much you gain depends on how much you put in. The lectures and tutorials work in tandem to help students develop skills such as oral presentation, legal drafting, conducting research, problem solving, legal reasoning and constructing persuasive arguments.

The skills that you acquire in this course will be useful to you throughout your legal study and your

future career.

Pre-requisite: Have taken and passed Legal research and writing I

Assessment: 15% class contribution, participation in tutorials, 15% writing exercises / presentations, 50% final take home assessment

LLAW2009 Introduction to Chinese legal system (6 credits)

A general overview of the legal system and the basic principles of law in Mainland China. Topics to be covered include constitutional law; judicial and supervisory institutions including the court, procuratorate and supervision commission; administrative law and procedure; dispute resolution mechanisms; legal profession; and the role of law in China's economic globalization.

Assessment: 45% final examination, 35% essay, 20% tutorial participation

CLAW9001 Practical Chinese for law students (6 credits)

The course is designed to enhance the students' proficiency in the use of the Chinese language in the legal profession. It helps to sharpen the students' skills in writing formal letters, notices, announcements, proposals and reports. As a variety of the Chinese language, legal Chinese has its own distinctive characteristics, which are explored in this course. A special topic in this course is "Characteristics of Chinese Legal Language". The students are trained to express their ideas and views lucidly in Chinese in a legal context. Drilling practices are provided to familiarise them with the simplified forms of frequently used legal terms.

Assessment: 50% written assignments, 50% written examination

LLAW3242 Dissertation (12 credits)

This course is about legal scholarship. Students will acquire the skills of effective legal writing and research, including: the selection of research topics and questions; planning and structuring research, developing an original thesis/argument, and engaging critically with legal scholarship. To these ends, students will produce a research dissertation, under the supervision of a faculty member and informed by their participation in a series of seminar sessions. Learning activities during the seminars will consist of discussing the goals and challenges of legal research and scholarship, presenting one's own research topic/idea, and constructive engagement with others about their research. The expected word count of the dissertation is between 10,000 to 12,000 words.

This course is only open to students on the UCL-HKU Dual Degree Programme, for whom this course is compulsory.

Assessment: 90% dissertation, 10% classwork

LLAW 3187 Mooting and dispute resolution (capstone) (6 credits)

Mooting and Dispute Resolution is a 6 credit compulsory course. The course takes place in both Semester 1 and Semester 2. Course credits are awarded at the completion of the course in Semester 2.

The course is designed to introduce you to the following:

1. Appellate Advocacy

- You will participate in a moot.
- You will be in teams of two, acting as Counsel for one of the parties in an appeal from a (fictional) trial decision. You will be required to prepare and submit to the court a skeleton argument of the legal arguments you intend to advance along with a list of authorities. You will also be required to argue the case before the court.
- This course builds upon the writing and oral presentation skills you have developed in Legal Research and Writing II.

2. Dispute Resolution Methods (such as litigation, arbitration and mediation).

Pre-requisite: Have taken and passed Legal research and writing II

Assessment:

This is a pass/fail course.

In order to pass the course, students must complete all of the following **three** elements:

- (i) Attend one mooting coaching session;
- (ii) Attend at least 80% of the lectures; and
- (iii) Participate in one mandatory moot in the competition, including:
 - prepare and submit a skeleton argument at the mooting competition to a satisfactory level; and
 - prepare and present an oral argument to at the mooting competition to a satisfactory level.Please note that for the mandatory moot, **both** your oral presentation and skeleton argument must be of satisfactory standard.

In order to select the semi-finalists and the finalists of the mooting competition, and to provide feedback to students on their performance, the moot (written and oral presentations) will be graded. However, the grades will have no impact on the students' GPA.

LLAW3243 HKU legal internship (12 credits)

This HKU Legal Internship course is a compulsory course for students registered in the UCL-HKU Dual Degree Programme, and is only open to those students.

This course will consist of training sessions and legal clinic work (including attending interview, and advice sessions and preparing case summary, legal research memos and summary of advice), Students will be required to conduct interviews with real clients and handle real cases under the supervision of the Director/supervising staff of the clinical legal education or any similar experimental learning programme of the Faculty and voluntary duty lawyers in the private sector, or responsible Legal Officer and/or staff in public sector, NGOs and relevant partner organisations in the community and elsewhere, if any. Students will be provided with training on lawyering skills such as interviewing, negotiation, communication, facts investigation, legal research and analysis. They will be required to apply legal theories and principles to practical settings, practise legal writing and drafting, and reflect on professional ethics and responsibilities. Depending on availability, students may be placed in different streams of the clinical legal education or any similar experimental learning programme.

Students may also have the opportunities to develop professional judgement through encounters with legal and ethical dilemmas, and to recognize challenges, to creatively identify options, and to diligently and ethically provide assistance to clients.

Students will be assessed on a pass / fail basis by reference to the contents of the portfolio/ written work, and by the feedback of the Director/supervising staff of the clinical legal education programme and the supervising lawyers/ responsible legal officer on their professional attitudes and competence when they handle clients' cases. Students are also required to submit to the Programme Director or his/her delegate samples of written work or reflective journals/essay based on the experience at the legal internship.

Assessment: 100% continuous assessment
