

REGULATIONS FOR THE DUAL DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF LAWS (LLB) AT THE UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG (HKU) AND BACHELOR OF LAWS (LLB) AT PEKING UNIVERSITY (PKU)

These regulations apply to students admitted to the dual degree HKU LLB and PKU LLB curriculum under the 4-Year '2012 curriculum' in the academic year 2025-26 and thereafter, and govern the course of study of HKU LLB of this dual degree.

(See also General Regulations and Regulations for First Degree Curricula for candidates admitted under the 4-Year '2012 curricula')

Admission to the degree of Bachelor of Laws

- HPDLL1. To be eligible for admission to the degree of Bachelor of Laws, candidates shall
- (a) comply with the General Regulations;
 - (b) comply with the Regulations for First Degree Curricula; and
 - (c) satisfy all the requirements of the curriculum in accordance with these regulations and syllabus.

Period of study

- HPDLL2.
- (a) The curriculum for the dual degree of Bachelor of Laws at HKU and of Bachelor of Laws at PKU shall normally require ten semesters of full-time study, extending over not fewer than five academic years, including the summer semesters, and shall include any assessment to be held during and/or at the end of each semester.
 - (b) HKU students in the dual degree programme spend the first two and half years of study at HKU and a further two and half years of study at PKU whereas PKU students in the dual degree programme spend the first two and half years of study at PKU and a further two and half years of study at HKU.
 - (c) After completing all five years of study, successful candidates will be awarded the HKU LLB and PKU LLB degrees by the respective universities.
 - (d) Candidates shall not in any case be permitted to extend their studies beyond the maximum period of registration of eight academic years, comprising a maximum period of four academic years of studies each at HKU and at PKU, except with the approval of the respective Board of the Faculty of Law.

Completion of the curriculum

- HPDLL3. To complete the curriculum a candidate shall

- (a) comply with the General Regulations;
- (b) satisfy the requirements prescribed in UG5 of the Regulations for First Degree Curricula;
- (c) follow instruction and attend classes as required, and complete all coursework requirements;
- (d) pass in courses totalling at least 174 credits in value in the two and half years of study of LLB at HKU, including the compulsory Capstone requirement in the manner specified as follows:
 - a non-credit bearing Academic Communication in English course¹ in accordance with UG5(a);
 - 6 credits in Chinese language enhancement² in accordance with UG5(c);
 - 12 credits of Common Core³ courses in accordance with UG5(d);
 - 150 credits of Professional Core including 96 credits of compulsory courses⁴, 6 credits in a capstone course⁵ and 48 credits in disciplinary electives⁶;
 - 6 credits in artificial intelligence literacy in accordance with UG(5)(e); and
 - a non-credit bearing course in national education and national security education, and any other non-credit bearing courses as may be required from time to time in accordance with UG5(f); and
- (e) satisfy the requirement of the curriculum for the two and half years of study of LLB at PKU, equivalent to 126 credits in value at HKU.

Transfer of credits

HPDLL4. Candidates shall be permitted to transfer credits for courses completed successfully in the two and half years of study at PKU or at other institutions at any time during their candidatures. The number of transferred credits may be recorded in the transcript of the candidate, but the results of courses completed at PKU or other institutions shall not be included in the calculation of the GPA. The number of credits to be transferred shall not exceed half of

¹ Candidates who have achieved Level 5 or above in English Language in the Hong Kong Diploma of Secondary Education Examination, or equivalent, are exempted from this requirement.

² (a) Non-local Putonghua/Mandarin-speaking students should take CUND9001 Basic Spoken and Written Cantonese for Mandarin Speakers, or CUND9002 Practical Chinese and Hong Kong Society, or CUND9003 Cantonese for Non-Cantonese Speaking Students, or CUND9004 Practical Applied Chinese Writing and Effective Presentation Skills for Non-local Mandarin Speaking Students; and
 (b) students who did not study Chinese language during their secondary education and have not reached the required proficiency level for the Chinese language enhancement course, CLAW9001, should seek approval from the Board of the Faculty to take a 6-credit course in either Chinese language or Chinese culture offered by the School of Chinese in lieu, especially for international and exchange students.

³ Candidates shall complete successfully 12 credits from two of the five Areas of Inquiry in the Common Core Curriculum, with 6 credits from each selected Area of Inquiry.

⁴ A pass in LLAW1016 Legal research and writing shall be deemed to satisfy the “English in the Discipline” requirement under UG5 of the Regulations for First Degree Curricula.

⁵ Any of the listed capstone courses shall be graded with a pass/fail and shall not be counted in the calculation of the GPA.

⁶ Law electives, including a 6-credit Designated Disciplinary Elective and a 6-credit Designated Research Course. For the purpose of fulfilling specialisation requirements, students are required to take and pass at least 36 credits of law electives under one of the specialisation clusters as indicated in the syllabus.

the total credits normally required under the degree curricula of the candidates during their candidature at the University and a minimum of five semesters of study at this University shall be required before a candidate is considered for the award of this dual degree.

Selection of courses

HPDLL5. Candidates shall select their courses in accordance with these regulations and the guidelines specified in the syllabus before the beginning of each semester. Changes to the selection of courses may be made only during the add/drop period of the semester in which the course begins, and such changes shall not be reflected in the transcript of the candidate. Requests for changes after the designated add/drop period of the semester shall not normally be considered.

HPDLL6. Withdrawal from courses beyond the designated add/drop period will not be permitted, except for medical reasons and with the approval of the Board of the Faculty of Law. Withdrawal without permission will result in a fail grade in the relevant course(s).

Specialisation

HPDLL7. Candidates who have obtained at least 36 credits of law electives listed under one of the specialisations in the syllabus will be duly recognised by having that specialisation stated in the official academic transcript.

HPDLL8. Candidates shall declare their choice of specialisation, if any, in the beginning of the fourth academic year. A declaration made beyond the first semester of the fifth academic year will not be considered.

Progression in curriculum

HPDLL9.

- (a) Candidates shall take the required number of credits in each semester, as stipulated in the degree syllabus, but shall not take more than 39 credits in each semester of the two and half years of study at this University.
 - (b) Where the candidates are required to make up for failed credits during the two and half years of study at this University, the total number of credits taken should not exceed the maximum curriculum study load of 288 credits for the maximum period of registration specified in HPDLL2, unless it is done with the approval of the Senate.
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Grades

HPDLL10. Grades shall be awarded in accordance with UG8 of the Regulations for First Degree Curricula. Any course for which a candidate is given an F grade shall be recorded on the official academic transcript, and shall be taken into account in the calculation of the GPA. Courses which are graded as distinction, pass or fail shall be recorded on the transcript but shall

not be counted towards the GPA.

Passing a course

HPDLL11. Candidates shall pass a course if the Board of Examiners is satisfied by the candidates' performance in the assessment.

Assessment

HPDLL12.

- (a) Candidates shall be assessed for each of the courses for which they have registered, and assessment may be conducted in any combination of continuous assessment of coursework, written examinations and/ or any other assessable activities. Only passed courses will earn credits.
- (b) Candidates suspended under Statute XXXI shall not be allowed to take, present themselves for, and participate in any assessments during the period of suspension, unless otherwise permitted by the Senate.
- (c) Candidates are required to make up for failed courses in the following manner as prescribed in the curriculum regulations:
 - (i) undergoing re-assessment/re-examination in the failed course to be held no later than the end of the following semester (not including the summer semester); or
 - (ii) re-submitting failed coursework, without having to repeat the same course of instruction; or
 - (iii) repeating the failed course by undergoing instruction and satisfying the assessments; or
 - (iv) for elective courses, taking another course *in lieu* and satisfying the assessment requirements.
- (d) Where candidates are permitted or required to present themselves for re-assessment/ re-examination/ assessment in an alternative course under (c) above, the new grade obtained together with the previous F grade shall be recorded on the transcript and be included in the calculation of the GPA for the purposes of determining eligibility for the award of the degree and the honours classification.
- (e) A candidate shall not be permitted to repeat a course for which he or she has received a pass grade for the purpose of upgrading.
- (f) There shall be no appeal against the results of examinations and all other forms of assessment.

Absence from an examination

HPDLL13. Candidates who are unable because of illness to be present at the written examination of any course may apply for permission to present themselves at a supplementary examination of the same course to be held before the beginning of the First Semester of the following academic year. Any such application shall be made on the form prescribed within seven calendar days of the first day of the candidate's absence from any examination. Any supplementary examination shall be part of that academic year's examinations, and the provisions made in the regulations for failure at the first attempt shall apply accordingly.

Exit for a single LLB degree

HPDLL14. Candidates shall be permitted to apply in writing to exit from the dual degree programme and register for the regular LLB curriculum at either HKU or PKU. Such application shall be made to both HKU and PKU not later than the end of the first semester of their third year of study of the 5-year dual degree programme. Admission to the respective curricula shall be decided solely by the respective Faculty of Law.

HPDLL15. A HKU admitted candidate who is admitted to register for the HKU LLB programme before the end of the first semester of the third year of study shall from the next semester on refer to and comply with the Regulations for the Degree of Bachelor of Laws (LLB) applicable to students who are admitted to the regular 4-year LLB in the same admission year, whereas a PKU admitted student who is admitted to register for the PKU LLB programme before the end of the first semester of the third year of study at PKU shall be deemed to have withdrawn from the dual degree programme with HKU, and his or her name shall be removed from the student register upon the approval of his or her application for exit.

Discontinuation of study

HPDLL16. Candidates shall be recommended for discontinuation of their studies if they fail to satisfy the examiners in the examinations in accordance with UG4(e) of the Regulations for First Degree Curricula as follows:

- (a) fail to complete successfully 42 or more credits in two consecutive semesters (not including the summer semester) during the course of study at HKU, except where they are not required to take such a number of credits in the two given semesters; or
 - (b) fail to achieve an average semester GPA of 1.0 or higher for two consecutive semesters (not including the summer semester) during the course of study at HKU; or
 - (c) exceed the maximum period of registration specified in HPDLL2.
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Award of Degrees

HPDLL17.

- (a) To be eligible for the award of the degrees of Bachelor of Laws (HKU LLB) and Bachelor of Laws (PKU LLB)⁷, candidates shall have successfully completed the curriculum as stipulated under HPDLL3 and HPDLL4.
- (b) The degree of Bachelor of Laws (HKU LLB) shall be awarded in five divisions in accordance with UG9 of the Regulations for First Degree Curricula:

First Class Honours
Second Class Honours Division One
Second Class Honours Division Two
Third Class Honours
Pass

- (c) The classification of honours shall be determined by the Board of Examiners for the degree of Bachelor of Laws (HKU LLB) in accordance with the following Graduation GPA (GGPA) scores, with all courses taken (including failed courses) carrying weightings which are proportionate to their credit values:

Class of honours	GGPA range
First Class Honours	3.60 – 4.30
Second Class Honours	(2.40 – 3.59)
<i>Division One</i>	3.00 – 3.59
<i>Division Two</i>	2.40 – 2.99
Third Class Honours	1.70 – 2.39
Pass	1.00 – 1.69

- (d) Honours classification may not be determined solely on the basis of a candidate's Graduation GPA and the Board of Examiners for the degree may, at its absolute discretion and with justification, award a higher class of honours to a candidate deemed to have demonstrated meritorious academic achievement but whose Graduation GPA falls below the range stipulated in (c) above of the higher classification by not more than 0.1 Grade Point.
 - (e) A pass list of successful candidates shall be posted on Faculty notice boards and the student homepage.
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⁷ The degree of Bachelor of Laws (PKU LLB) shall be awarded in accordance with the PKU regulations governing the award of a Bachelor of Laws degree.

SYLLABUSES FOR THE DUAL DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF LAWS AT HKU AND BACHELOR OF LAWS AT PKU

These syllabuses apply to students admitted to the dual degree of HKU LLB and PKU LLB curriculum in the academic year 2026-27 and thereafter.

1. A candidate shall, unless otherwise approved by the Board of the Faculty of Law, complete 150 credits of professional core including 96 credits of compulsory courses, 6 credits in a capstone course and 48 credits of disciplinary electives of the curriculum in accordance with HPDLL3 and the syllabuses as set out below. Subject to HPDLL9, candidates shall select at least 174 credits of courses in the two and half years during the course of study at HKU.

For HKU Students

First Year (63 credits)

LLAW1001	Law of contract I (6 credits)
LLAW1002	Law of contract II (6 credits)
LLAW1008	The legal system of the Hong Kong SAR (6 credits)
LLAW1014	Criminal law I (6 credits)
LLAW1015	Criminal law II (6 credits)
LLAW1016	Legal research and writing ¹ (6 credits)
LLAWxxxx	Disciplinary electives ² (6 credits)
CLAW9001	Practical Chinese for law students ³ (6 credits)
AILT1001	Artificial intelligence literacy I (3 credits)
CAES1001	Academic communication in English ⁴ (non-credit bearing)
CCXXxxxx	Common Core courses ⁵ (12 credits)

Second Year (75 credits)

LLAW1005	Law of tort I (6 credits)
LLAW1006	Law of tort II (6 credits)
LLAW2001	Constitutional law (6 credits)

¹ A pass in LLAW1016 Legal research and writing shall be deemed to satisfy the “English in the Discipline” requirement under UG5 of the Regulations for First Degree Curricula.

² Law electives, including a 6-credit Designated Disciplinary Elective and a 6-credit Designated Research Course. For the purpose of fulfilling specialisation requirements, students are required to take and pass at least 36 credits of law electives under one of the specialisation clusters as indicated in the syllabus.

³ (a) Non-local Putonghua/Mandarin-speaking students should take CUND9001 Basic Spoken and Written Cantonese for Mandarin Speakers, or CUND9002 Practical Chinese and Hong Kong Society, or CUND9003 Cantonese for Non-Cantonese Speaking Students, or CUND9004 Practical Applied Chinese Writing and Effective Presentation Skills for Non-local Mandarin Speaking Students; and

(b) Students who did not study Chinese language during their secondary education and have not reached the required proficiency level for the Chinese language enhancement course, CLAW9001, should seek approval from the Board of the Faculty to take a 6-credit course in either Chinese language or Chinese culture offered by the School of Chinese in lieu, especially for international and exchange students.

⁴ Candidates who have achieved Level 5 or above in English Language in the Hong Kong Diploma of Secondary Education Examination, or equivalent, are exempted from this requirement.

⁵ Candidates shall complete successfully 12 credits from two of the five Areas of Inquiry in the Common Core Curriculum, with 6 credits from each selected Area of Inquiry.

LLAW2012	Commercial law (6 credits)
LLAW2018	Land law I (6 credits)
LLAW2019	Land law II (6 credits)
LLAW3010	Business associations (6 credits)
LLAW3093	Administrative law (6 credits)
LLAW3094	Equity and trusts I (6 credits)
LLAW3095	Equity and trusts II (6 credits)
LLAWxxxx	Disciplinary electives ² (6 credits)
LLAWxxxx	Capstone course (6 credits)
AILT90xx	Artificial intelligence literacy course ⁶ (3 credits)

Capstone course (Choose one of the following courses)⁷:

LLAW3148	Clinical legal education
LLAW3198	Clinical legal education (China)
LLAW3256	Clinical legal education (special needs financial planning)
LLAW3280	Clinical legal education - refugee and human trafficking stream
LLAW3246	Disability rights clinic
LLAW3281	Human rights in practice clinic
LLAW3187	Mooting and dispute resolution ⁸
LLAW3230	Public interest clinic
LLAW3252	The global migration legal clinic

Designated disciplinary electives (choose one of the following courses):

LLAW3205	Advanced legal theory
LLAW3016	Comparative law
LLAW3220	Gender, sexuality and the law
LLAW3216	Justice
LLAW3285	Law and colonialism
LLAW3295	Law and government
LLAW3128	Law and literature
LLAW3239	Law and social justice
LLAW3172	Law and social theory
LLAW3283	Law and society
LLAW3292	Law and society in China
LLAW3233	Law, history and culture
LLAW3039	Legal history
LLAW3146	Multiculturalism and the law
LLAW3235	Punishment and society
LLAW3282	The economic analysis of law
LLAW3278	The legal profession

⁶ Candidates shall take any 3-credit AILT courses offered by other Faculties/Schools that are open to all undergraduate students.

⁷ Any of the listed capstone courses shall be graded with a pass/fail and shall not be counted in the calculation of the GPA. Any additional capstone course(s) taken will be counted towards the disciplinary elective requirement.

⁸ This may be substituted by participation in Jessup mooting or any other international moot competition approved by the Assistant Dean (Undergraduate and Taught Postgraduate Programmes).

Third Year (first semester) (36 credits)

LLAWxxxx Disciplinary electives² (36 credits)

Third Year (second semester)

PKU courses⁹

Fourth Year

PKU courses⁹

Fifth Year

PKU courses⁹

For PKU Students

First Year

PKU courses¹⁰

Second Year

PKU courses¹⁰

Third Year (first semester)

PKU courses¹⁰

Third Year (second semester) (33 credits)

LLAWxxxx Disciplinary electives² (18 credits)

AILT1001 Artificial intelligence literacy I (3 credits)

CAES1001 Academic communication in English⁴ (non-credit bearing)

CCXXxxxx Common Core courses⁵ (12 credits)

Fourth Year (69 credits)

LLAW1001 Law of contract I (6 credits)

⁹ To complete the curriculum, HKU LLB candidates shall satisfy the requirement in the course of the study period at PKU completing the LLB (equivalent to the last 5 semesters of the dual degree curriculum), being no less than 96 PKU credits in value including:

- a) Common and Foundational Courses: 38 credits
 - i. University-wide Compulsory Common Education Courses: 18 credits
 - ii. Disciplinary Foundational Courses: 20 credits
- b) Disciplinary Compulsory courses: 38 credits
- c) Disciplinary Elective courses: 15 credits
- d) Graduation Internship: 2 credits
- e) Graduation Dissertation: 3 credits

¹⁰ To complete the curriculum, PKU LLB candidates shall be required to complete slightly more credits than HKU LLB during the period of study at PKU, being no less than 100 PKU credits in value including:

- a) Common and Foundational Courses: 35 credits
 - i. University-wide Compulsory Common Education Courses: 31 credits
 - ii. Disciplinary Foundational Courses: 4 credits
- b) Disciplinary Compulsory courses: 32 credits
- c) Disciplinary Elective courses: 28 credits
- d) Graduation Internship: 2 credits
- e) Graduation Dissertation: 3 credits

LLAW1002	Law of contract II (6 credits)
LLAW1008	The legal system of the HKSAR (6 credits)
LLAW1014	Criminal law I (6 credits)
LLAW1015	Criminal law II (6 credits)
LLAW1016	Legal research and writing ¹ (6 credits)
LLAW2001	Constitutional law (6 credits)
LLAW3010	Business associations (6 credits)
LLAWxxxx	Disciplinary electives ² (12 credits)
CLAW9001	Practical Chinese for law students ³ (6 credits)
AILT90xx	Artificial intelligence literacy course ⁶ (3 credits)

Fifth Year (72 credits)

LLAW1005	Law of tort I (6 credits)
LLAW1006	Law of tort II (6 credits)
LLAW2012	Commercial law (6 credits)
LLAW2018	Land law I (6 credits)
LLAW2019	Land law II (6 credits)
LLAW3093	Administrative law (6 credits)
LLAW3094	Equity and trusts I (6 credits)
LLAW3095	Equity and trusts II (6 credits)
LLAWxxxx	Capstone course (6 credits)
LLAWxxxx	Disciplinary electives ² (18 credits)

Capstone course (Choose one of the following courses)⁷:

LLAW3148	Clinical legal education
LLAW3198	Clinical legal education (China)
LLAW3256	Clinical legal education (special needs financial planning)
LLAW3280	Clinical legal education - refugee and human trafficking stream
LLAW3246	Disability rights clinic
LLAW3281	Human rights in practice clinic
LLAW3187	Mooting and dispute resolution ⁸
LLAW3230	Public interest clinic
LLAW3252	The global migration legal clinic

Designated disciplinary electives (choose one of the following courses):

LLAW3205	Advanced legal theory
LLAW3016	Comparative law
LLAW3220	Gender, sexuality and the law
LLAW3216	Justice
LLAW3285	Law and colonialism
LLAW3295	Law and government
LLAW3128	Law and literature
LLAW3239	Law and social justice
LLAW3172	Law and social theory
LLAW3283	Law and society
LLAW3292	Law and society in China
LLAW3233	Law, history and culture
LLAW3039	Legal history
LLAW3146	Multiculturalism and the law
LLAW3235	Punishment and society

LLAW3282	The economic analysis of law
LLAW3278	The legal profession

2. The disciplinary electives are listed as follows¹¹:

LLAW3015	Advanced company law
LLAW3206	Advanced law of obligations
LLAW3205	Advanced legal theory
LLAW3151	Advanced seminar in law and technology
LLAW3265	Advanced seminars in trust and equity
LLAW3214	Advanced topics in constitutional law
LLAW3294	AI and private law
LLAW3007	Alternative dispute resolution
LLAW3244	Alternative finance
LLAW3140	Animal law
LLAW3164	Arbitration and conflict of laws in Greater China
LLAW3112	Arbitration law
LLAW3207	Arms control and disarmament law
LLAW3009	Banking law
LLAW3186	Business and human rights
LLAW3138	Carriage of goods by sea
LLAW3107	China civil law (in Putonghua)
LLAW3108	China criminal law and procedure
LLAW3109	China economic law
LLAW3087	China intellectual property law
LLAW3153	China investment law
LLAW3152	China property law
LLAW3181	China security and insolvency law
LLAW3129	China tort law
LLAW3154	China trade law
LLAW3081	Chinese commercial law (in Putonghua)
LLAW3173	Chinese family law in comparative perspective
LLAW3097	Civil procedure
LLAW3241	Climate change law and policy
LLAW3088	Commercial dispute resolution in China
LLAW3125	Comparative constitutional law
LLAW3257	Comparative corporate law
LLAW3144	Comparative environmental law
LLAW3016	Comparative law
LLAW3191	Comparative family law
LLAW3123	Competition law I
LLAW3124	Competition law II (HK and EU competition law)
LLAW3199	Competition law and intellectual property
LLAW3236	Competition law in the digital economy
LLAW3301	Computing for lawyers: automation and prediction
LLAW3098	Constitutional and administrative law in the PRC

¹¹ For the purpose of PCLL admissions, a candidate must satisfactorily complete Evidence I (or Evidence II), and comply with any other requirements as may be specified in the PCLL regulations from time to time.

LLAW3067	Construction law
LLAW3200	Copyright and creativity
LLAW3184	Credit and security law
LLAW3099	Criminal procedure
LLAW3018	Criminology
LLAW3298	Cross-border legal relations between the Mainland and Hong Kong
LLAW3066	Cross-border legal relations between the Mainland and Hong Kong (in Putonghua)
LLAW3101	Cybercrime
LLAW3127	Dealing with legacies of human rights violations
LLAW3179	Digital copyright
LLAW3117	Economic, social and cultural rights
LLAW3218	Energy law
LLAW3071	Equality and non-discrimination
LLAW3102	Evidence I
LLAW3103	Evidence II
LLAW3258	Financial regulations and compliance
LLAW3220	Gender, sexuality and the law
LLAW3080	Governance and law
LLAW3203	Guided research
LLAW3217	Guided research II
LLAW3133	Healthcare law
LLAW3110	Human rights and cyberspace
LLAW3022	Human rights in Hong Kong
LLAW3083	Human rights: history, theory and politics
LLAW3023	Insolvency law
LLAW3024	Insurance law
LLAW3084	Intellectual property and information technology
LLAW3085	International and comparative intellectual property law
LLAW3086	International and regional protection of human rights
LLAW3072	International business taxation
LLAW3111	International commercial arbitration
LLAW3025	International commercial litigation
LLAW3076	International commercial transactions
LLAW3078	International economic law
LLAW3134	International environmental law
LLAW3026	International human rights
LLAW3058	International moot competition ⁸
LLAW3027	International organisations
LLAW3135	International protection of refugees and displaced persons
LLAW3136	International securities law
LLAW3160	Interpretation of statutes, contracts and treaties
LLAW3248	Introduction to class action litigation in the USA
LLAW3159	Introduction to negotiation theory and practice
LLAW3030	Private international law (the conflict of laws)
LLAW3263	Issues in consumer law: theory and policy
LLAW3033	Issues in intellectual property law
LLAW3059	Jessup international law moot court competition ⁸
LLAW3216	Justice
LLAW3034	Labour law

LLAW3190	Language and the law
LLAW3249	Language rights and linguistic justice
LLAW3285	Law and colonialism
LLAW3065	Law and ethics of artificial intelligence
LLAW3141	Law and film
LLAW3295	Law and government
LLAW3128	Law and literature
LLAW3142	Law and politics of constitutions
LLAW3239	Law and social justice
LLAW3172	Law and social theory
LLAW3283	Law and society
LLAW3233	Law, history and culture
LLAW3037	Law of agency
LLAW3048	Law of restitution
LLAW3049	Law of the sea
LLAW3145	Law, economics, regulation and development
LLAW3254	Law, innovation, technology, entrepreneurship: tech startup law
LLAW3273	Law, innovation, technology and entrepreneurship (LITE) lab - social impact entrepreneurship
LLAW3161	Law, meaning and interpretation
LLAW3090	Legal aspects of white collar crime
LLAW3234	Legal and legislative drafting
LLAW3226	Legal fictions: United States citizenship and the right to write in America
LLAW3269	Legal foundations for global health and development
LLAW3039	Legal history
LLAW3275	Legal language in Hong Kong: issues and directions
LLAW3162	Legal translation
LLAW3255	LITE lab: emerging technology and business models (undergraduate)
LLAW3272	LITE lab: AI and legal technology and the future of the profession sandbox
LLAW3073	Media law
LLAW3192	Mediation
LLAW3040	Medico-legal issues
LLAW3146	Multiculturalism and the law
LLAW3303	Murder: law and policy
LLAW3178	Online dispute resolution
LLAW3302	Patent law
LLAW3042	Planning and environmental law
LLAW3043	Principles of family law
LLAW3075	Privacy and data protection
LLAW3044	Public international law
LLAW3235	Punishment and society
LLAW3069	Regulation of financial markets
LLAW3045	Remedies
LLAW3068	Rights of the child in international and domestic law
LLAW3290	Seminar on human rights and constitutionalism in Asia
LLAW3277	Seminars in private law
LLAW3274	Shakespeare and the law
LLAW3147	Space law and policy

LLAW3054	Succession
LLAW2011	Summer internship
LLAW3251	The beginnings of English law and literature
LLAW3282	The economic analysis of law
LLAW3264	The law of signs: interpretative controversies in legal semiotics
LLAW3212	The law on financial derivatives and structured products
LLAW3278	The legal profession
LLAW3260	The Mainland China legal internship programme
LLAW3143	Topics in law and literature: Flaubert and Eliot
LLAW3171	Topics in English and European legal history
LLAW3113	Topics in technology law
LLAW3176	Trademarks and unfair competition
LLAW3221	Trusts in practice
LLAW3055	Use of Chinese in law I
LLAW3004	Use of Chinese in law II
LLAW3070	World Trade Organization: law and policy

The advanced disciplinary electives are listed as follows¹²:

LLAW3289	Armed conflicts and international humanitarian law
LLAW3201	China shipping law (in Putonghua)
LLAW3062	Human rights in China
LLAW3299	Law and regulation of private banking and wealth management
LLAW3292	Law and society in China
LLAW3286	Law and wealth management
LLAW3287	Legal concepts and practical application in financial transactions
LLAW3270	Legal pluralism in Hong Kong
LLAW3297	Medical malpractice
LLAW3291	Mental disability and the law
LLAW3183	Mergers and acquisitions
LLAW3115	Rights and remedies in the criminal process
LLAW3293	Securities regulation
LLAW3311	Selected topics in Chinese law
LLAW3306	Selected topics in commercial law
LLAW3307	Selected topics in corporate and financial law
LLAW3310	Selected topics in international and comparative law
LLAW3304	Selected topics in private law
LLAW3305	Selected topics in public law
LLAW3309	Selected topics in regulatory law
LLAW3308	Selected topics in technology law
LLAW3300	Sports law
LLAW3288	Transnational criminal law

3. For the purpose of HPDLL7, the following specialisations are available for any student

¹² Students must meet the following requirements before enrolling in any of the courses on the list:

- (i) must achieve a CGPA of 3.3 or above at the point of enrolment,
- (ii) choose no more than two from the course list during their undergraduate studies, and
- (iii) enrolment in any of the courses is subject to places being available. No guarantee of successful enrolment in a selected course.

who has obtained 36 credits by completing courses listed below in the respective category or such other courses as may be approved by the Assistant Dean (Undergraduate and Taught Postgraduate Programmes) for the purposes of inclusion in that category. Not all specialisations are necessarily on offer every year.

- Chinese law
- Commercial, corporate and financial law
- International trade and economic law

Chinese law

LLAW3151	Advanced seminar in law and technology
LLAW3164	Arbitration and conflict of laws in Greater China
LLAW3107	China civil law (in Putonghua)
LLAW3108	China criminal law and procedure
LLAW3109	China economic law
LLAW3087	China intellectual property law
LLAW3153	China investment law
LLAW3152	China property law
LLAW3181	China security and insolvency law
LLAW3201	China shipping law (in Putonghua) ¹²
LLAW3129	China tort law
LLAW3154	China trade law
LLAW3081	Chinese commercial law (in Putonghua)
LLAW3173	Chinese family law in comparative perspective
LLAW3088	Commercial dispute resolution in China
LLAW3098	Constitutional and administrative law in the PRC
LLAW3298	Cross-border legal relations between the Mainland and Hong Kong
LLAW3066	Cross-border legal relations between the Mainland and Hong Kong (in Putonghua)
LLAW3270	Legal pluralism in Hong Kong ¹²
LLAW3272	LITE lab: AI and legal technology and the future of the profession sandbox
LLAW3260	The Mainland China legal internship programme

Commercial, corporate and financial law

LLAW3015	Advanced company law
LLAW3206	Advanced law of obligations
LLAW3151	Advanced seminar in law and technology
LLAW3265	Advanced seminars in trust and equity
LLAW3007	Alternative dispute resolution
LLAW3244	Alternative finance
LLAW3164	Arbitration and conflict of laws in Greater China
LLAW3009	Banking law
LLAW3109	China economic law
LLAW3153	China investment law
LLAW3154	China trade law
LLAW3081	Chinese commercial law (in Putonghua)
LLAW3088	Commercial dispute resolution in China

LLAW3123	Competition law I
LLAW3124	Competition law II (HK and EU competition law)
LLAW3199	Competition law and intellectual property
LLAW3184	Credit and security law
LLAW3258	Financial regulations and compliance
LLAW3023	Insolvency law
LLAW3024	Insurance law
LLAW3072	International business taxation
LLAW3136	International securities law
LLAW3160	Interpretation of statutes, contracts and treaties
LLAW3030	Private international law (the conflict of laws)
LLAW3263	Issues in consumer law: theory and policy
LLAW3033	Issues in intellectual property law
LLAW3299	Law and regulation of private banking and wealth management ¹²
LLAW3286	Law and wealth management ¹²
LLAW3254	Law, innovation, technology, entrepreneurship: tech startup law
LLAW3273	Law, innovation, technology and entrepreneurship (LITE) lab - social impact entrepreneurship
LLAW3037	Law of agency
LLAW3048	Law of restitution
LLAW3287	Legal concepts and practical application in financial transactions ¹²
LLAW3255	LITE lab: emerging technology and business models (undergraduate)
LLAW3272	LITE lab: AI and legal technology and the future of the profession sandbox
LLAW3183	Mergers and acquisitions ¹²
LLAW3069	Regulation of financial markets
LLAW3045	Remedies
LLAW3293	Securities regulation ¹²
LLAW3277	Seminars in private law
LLAW3212	The law on financial derivatives and structured products
LLAW3260	The Mainland China legal internship programme
LLAW3176	Trademarks and unfair competition

International trade and economic law

LLAW3151	Advanced seminar in law and technology
LLAW3138	Carriage of goods by sea
LLAW3153	China investment law
LLAW3154	China trade law
LLAW3123	Competition law I
LLAW3124	Competition law II (HK and EU competition law)
LLAW3085	International and comparative intellectual property law
LLAW3111	International commercial arbitration
LLAW3025	International commercial litigation
LLAW3076	International commercial transactions
LLAW3078	International economic law
LLAW3027	International organisations
LLAW3263	Issues in consumer law: theory and policy
LLAW3049	Law of the sea
LLAW3145	Law, economics, regulation and development

LLAW3272 LITE lab: AI and legal technology and the future and the profession
sandbox
LLAW3044 Public international law
LLAW3070 World Trade Organization: law and policy

(Please refer to the courses listed in the syllabus for the degree of LLB)